

179/2019 - 19 November 2019

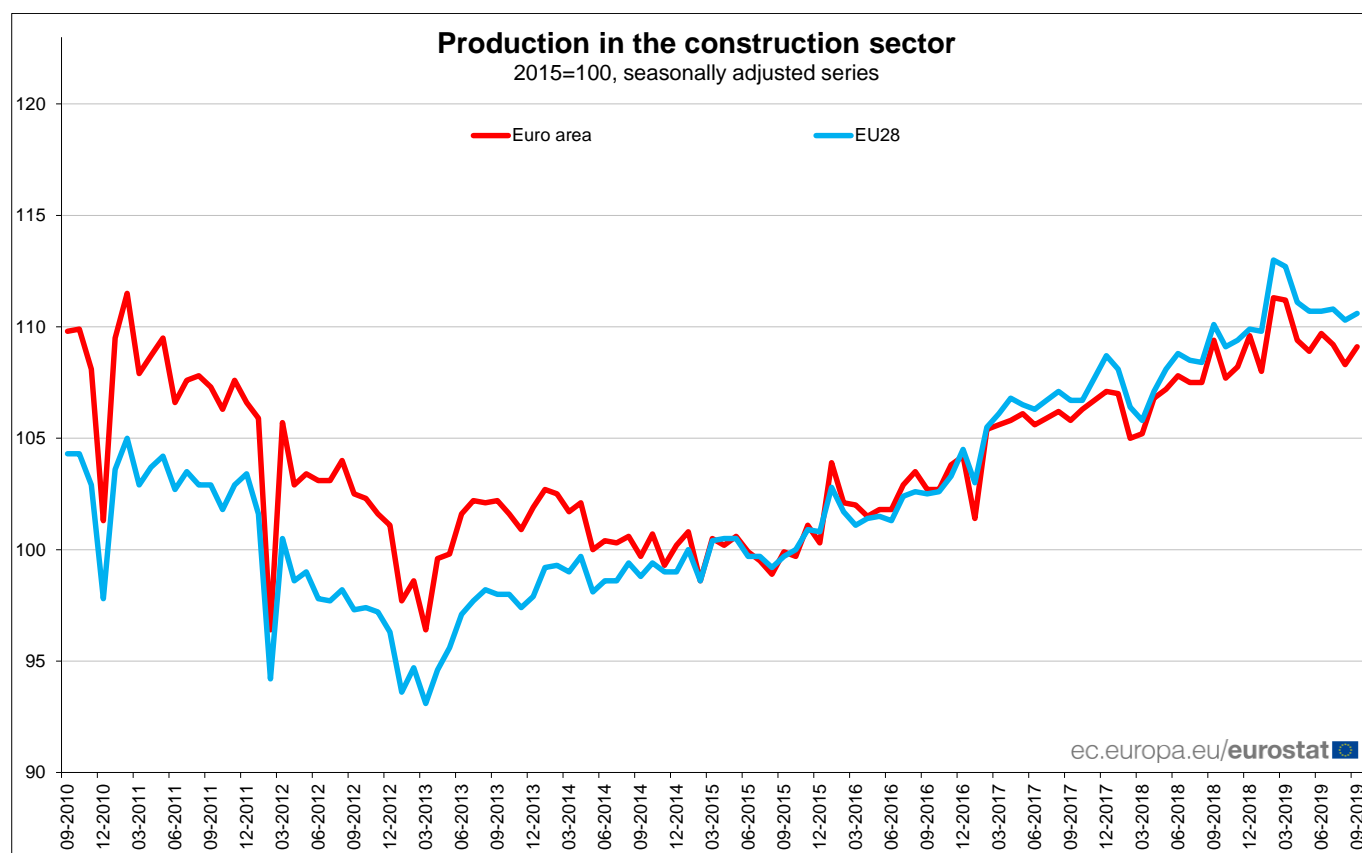
September 2019 compared with August 2019

Production in construction up by 0.7% in euro area

Up by 0.3% in EU28

In September 2019 compared with August 2019, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 0.7% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.3% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In August 2019, production in construction decreased by 0.8% in the **euro area** and by 0.5% in the **EU28**.

In September 2019 compared with September 2018, production in construction decreased by 0.7% in the **euro area** and increased by 0.3% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in September 2019, compared with August 2019, civil engineering increased by 1.2% and building construction by 0.6%.

In the **EU28**, civil engineering increased by 1.8% while building construction fell by 0.1%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovakia** (+6.3%), **Hungary** (+5.2%) and **France** (+1.9%). The largest decreases were observed in **Sweden** (-4.9%), **Romania** (-3.4%) and **Spain** (-2.4%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in September 2019, compared with September 2018, building construction fell by 1.0%, while civil engineering increased by 1.1%.

In the **EU28**, civil engineering rose by 2.4%, while building construction remained unchanged.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were observed in **Romania** (+28.9%), **Hungary** (+17.8%) and **Bulgaria** (+6.9%). The largest decreases were recorded in **Spain** (-10.0%), **Slovenia** (-8.1%) and **France** (-2.6%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [159/2019](#) of 17 October 2019. The monthly percentage change for August 2019 was revised from -0.5% to -0.8% in the euro area and from -0.2% to -0.5% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +1.2% to +0.8% in the euro area and from +1.9% to +1.4% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19
EA19										
Total construction	0.4	1.6	-0.6	-0.3	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.8	0.7
Building	0.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.5	-0.4	0.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.6
Civil engineering	-0.2	2.3	0.0	-0.2	-2.5	-0.8	0.9	-0.5	-0.5	1.2
EU28										
Total construction	0.5	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.3
Building	0.5	2.0	-0.9	-0.4	-1.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.1
Civil engineering	0.5	2.9	-0.4	-0.2	-2.3	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	1.8

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19
EA19	0.4	1.6	-0.6	-0.3	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.8	0.7
EU28	0.5	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.3
Belgium	0.4	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	1.8	-1.4	0.0	1.3	-1.5	0.2
Bulgaria	1.7	3.1	-1.6	2.4	-1.1	-1.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	1.2
Czechia	-2.0	3.5	-0.6	-0.2	-1.0	-1.5	0.3	1.4	-2.8	1.8
Denmark	0.4	3.2	-3.0	:	-9.5	5.3	-3.6	1.9	1.6	:
Germany	0.3	2.4	-0.7	0.0	-0.6	-2.4	1.4	0.0	-1.1	1.8
Estonia**	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	1.1	1.9	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	1.1	-6.8	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	1.5	-2.2	0.7	-1.3	1.6	-0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.8	-2.4
France	-0.8	1.9	-1.3	-1.8	-4.9	2.0	1.0	-2.8	-1.4	1.9
Croatia	-0.4	9.5	-4.4	:	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	2.0	-1.0	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus**	-0.1	3.8	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	7.5	1.1	-1.6	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-2.1	14.0	-2.4	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	1.9	-0.1	-1.7	:	-0.9	-4.6	6.1	-2.4	2.6	:
Hungary	5.2	11.4	-3.7	5.9	-4.1	-0.4	1.1	10.4	-9.3	5.2
Malta**	4.4	9.8	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.5	2.0	-0.5	1.4	-1.7	1.3	-0.8	1.1	0.0	1.0
Austria	1.8	0.5	1.3	:	1.2	-1.5	2.2	0.9	-2.1	:
Poland	1.2	5.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-3.0	-0.2	-0.3	2.0	0.3
Portugal	-0.5	2.8	-0.3	0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.9	1.1	-1.9
Romania	1.1	18.3	15.1	-1.3	16.0	-6.8	-3.4	3.8	1.4	-3.4
Slovenia	0.9	6.0	-5.5	-6.4	-5.0	3.9	-7.0	-0.1	-3.8	-0.7
Slovakia	-0.1	-4.3	-0.8	0.8	-1.8	1.0	-1.1	-2.0	1.8	6.3
Finland	1.9	-1.2	-0.3	-0.7	0.9	-2.3	-0.5	0.5	0.2	-0.6
Sweden	3.6	5.9	-1.9	-4.3	-0.5	-2.7	-2.0	-1.2	1.2	-4.9
United Kingdom	0.2	1.6	-1.2	0.5	-0.7	0.1	-1.1	1.3	0.2	-0.3
Norway	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-1.2	0.6	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19
EA19										
Total construction	1.9	4.7	2.2	0.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.8	-0.7
Building	1.0	4.1	1.9	0.7	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.7	-1.0
Civil engineering	3.9	8.6	3.4	1.6	3.6	1.9	2.5	0.7	1.7	1.1
EU28										
Total construction	2.0	5.0	2.5	1.6	3.9	2.2	1.0	2.5	1.4	0.3
Building	0.8	4.4	2.2	1.3	3.5	2.0	1.0	2.3	1.2	0.0
Civil engineering	5.3	9.4	4.4	2.5	5.8	3.8	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19
EA19	1.9	4.7	2.2	0.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.8	-0.7
EU28	2.0	5.0	2.5	1.6	3.9	2.2	1.0	2.5	1.4	0.3
Belgium	1.5	0.1	2.5	-0.5	10.9	-1.6	-0.9	3.4	-1.6	-1.8
Bulgaria	0.9	5.8	3.4	4.8	5.5	2.8	1.6	4.4	3.0	6.9
Czechia	4.4	2.4	4.0	0.4	8.0	2.1	2.6	3.6	-2.3	0.2
Denmark	2.3	6.4	0.9	:	-0.6	6.4	-3.0	2.0	4.1	:
Germany	-0.3	6.2	2.0	1.8	5.0	-1.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.2
Estonia**	9.7	2.0	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	12.5	10.6	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	0.9	-18.4	-5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	4.2	-4.1	1.0	-1.7	2.2	-0.1	0.9	3.8	2.3	-10.0
France	-0.5	4.6	1.4	-2.1	-2.0	4.4	2.0	-0.9	-2.9	-2.6
Croatia	5.2	13.7	6.4	:	8.5	5.8	4.7	6.8	3.4	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus**	15.2	13.5	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	21.4	7.4	0.9	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	6.0	18.6	8.9	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	3.6	2.2	-0.8	:	2.0	-6.3	1.6	2.4	3.0	:
Hungary	21.7	47.9	27.1	19.1	39.8	27.0	19.1	33.3	8.5	17.8
Malta**	14.1	16.4	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	6.9	10.1	2.3	4.1	1.6	4.9	0.3	3.9	3.5	4.5
Austria	6.3	9.5	5.4	:	8.9	2.5	5.1	5.0	3.5	:
Poland	16.0	10.9	8.1	4.8	14.9	7.1	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.2
Portugal	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.8	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.0	1.6
Romania	-4.7	12.1	30.3	34.8	46.8	25.9	22.1	39.0	37.3	28.9
Slovenia	14.9	23.1	8.5	-5.5	9.7	11.2	5.1	-0.3	-7.8	-8.1
Slovakia	8.4	-0.9	-0.7	-4.1	-3.5	3.7	-1.9	-7.8	-6.7	1.8
Finland	6.1	2.5	0.6	-0.9	8.1	-1.0	-3.3	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2
Sweden	-2.1	8.0	5.9	2.7	10.4	4.9	2.6	2.4	7.4	-0.8
United Kingdom	0.8	4.0	1.1	1.4	3.3	1.6	-1.5	2.6	0.3	1.4
Norway	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-2.7	0.5	-2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19	05/19	06/19	07/19	08/19	09/19
EA19	109.4	107.7	108.2	109.6	108.0	111.3	111.2	109.4	108.9	109.7	109.2	108.3	109.1
EU28	110.1	109.1	109.4	109.9	109.8	113.0	112.7	111.1	110.7	110.7	110.8	110.3	110.6
Belgium	103.9	103.2	104.0	104.8	103.0	105.1	103.2	105.1	103.6	103.6	104.9	103.3	103.5
Bulgaria	87.8	90.5	89.8	89.9	92.4	93.5	92.9	91.9	91.0	91.2	93.1	93.3	94.4
Czechia	108.6	107.2	103.9	106.2	109.4	108.1	110.9	109.8	108.2	108.5	110.0	106.9	108.8
Denmark	114.4	114.4	114.5	113.2	113.3	116.0	123.3	111.6	117.5	113.3	115.5	117.4	:
Germany	111.1	109.6	109.7	110.1	109.5	114.0	113.6	112.9	110.2	111.7	111.7	110.5	112.5
Spain	107.6	105.3	106.0	108.3	105.1	104.0	103.5	105.2	104.7	104.9	104.9	104.1	101.6
France	105.5	101.0	102.5	105.8	101.6	106.4	107.3	102.0	104.0	105.0	102.1	100.7	102.6
Croatia	112.7	112.4	113.0	111.1	125.8	122.8	120.2	118.9	117.5	116.2	118.5	117.3	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Luxembourg	108.8	110.9	108.6	110.9	104.9	115.0	110.3	109.3	104.3	110.7	108.0	110.8	:
Hungary	135.8	138.3	144.0	141.9	151.4	163.1	158.0	151.6	151.0	152.6	168.5	152.8	160.7
Netherlands	128.2	128.8	129.3	128.8	130.1	132.4	132.5	130.2	131.9	130.9	132.4	132.4	133.7
Austria	118.3	120.7	117.7	121.7	120.9	119.8	121.2	122.6	120.7	123.4	124.5	121.9	:
Poland	118.4	118.3	119.5	119.2	120.3	128.6	127.7	127.2	123.4	123.1	122.7	125.1	125.5
Portugal	102.1	101.9	100.6	101.7	103.5	104.3	104.8	104.4	103.8	103.6	104.5	105.6	103.6
Romania	84.9	84.0	86.0	85.6	92.8	103.7	105.9	122.8	114.5	110.6	114.8	116.4	112.4
Slovenia	121.7	123.9	129.8	111.4	122.7	136.3	128.1	121.7	126.4	117.5	117.4	112.9	112.1
Slovakia	100.3	102.3	102.7	100.4	96.6	97.6	98.1	96.3	97.3	96.2	94.3	96.0	102.0
Finland	112.8	114.7	114.4	117.5	113.0	114.6	114.8	115.8	113.1	112.5	113.1	113.3	112.6
Sweden	106.5	108.0	109.1	111.7	113.7	117.3	117.4	116.8	113.6	111.3	110.0	111.3	105.8
United Kingdom	111.7	112.0	111.8	109.8	112.0	114.2	112.8	112.0	112.1	110.9	112.3	112.5	112.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19
EA19	107.3	106.7	108.2	109.1	109.5	111.2	110.5	110.2
EU28	108.1	107.4	108.6	109.6	110.1	112.5	111.6	111.3
Belgium	102.1	102.6	102.4	103.6	104.0	103.8	104.1	103.9
Bulgaria	89.1	88.9	88.2	88.6	90.1	92.9	91.4	93.6
Czechia	100.1	101.3	104.6	108.0	105.8	109.5	108.8	108.6
Denmark	111.2	111.4	112.2	113.5	114.0	117.6	114.1	:
Germany	109.4	107.1	109.4	109.5	109.8	112.4	111.6	111.6
Estonia	137.1	144.0	148.6	151.8	151.3	150.4	151.0	:
Ireland	134.9	141.3	143.4	150.8	152.4	155.3	159.6	:
Greece	101.7	117.1	105.3	101.5	102.6	95.6	99.2	:
Spain	102.3	106.9	104.5	104.9	106.5	104.2	104.9	103.5
France	103.7	100.7	102.2	103.9	103.1	105.1	103.7	101.8
Croatia	106.6	107.8	110.4	112.6	112.2	122.9	117.5	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus	162.8	172.0	175.0	188.4	188.3	195.5	204.3	:
Latvia	103.3	118.6	123.7	116.6	125.4	126.8	124.8	124.0
Lithuania	104.5	111.0	113.7	114.1	111.7	127.3	124.3	123.3
Luxembourg	105.2	108.3	108.1	108.1	110.1	110.0	108.1	:
Hungary	115.7	110.4	117.9	134.4	141.4	157.5	151.7	160.7
Malta	114.8	123.5	126.9	125.5	131.0	143.8	154.5	:
Netherlands	120.5	121.4	126.8	127.1	129.0	131.6	131.0	132.8
Austria	112.5	111.6	116.1	117.9	120.0	120.6	122.2	:
Poland	102.2	114.3	114.9	117.6	119.0	125.5	124.6	124.4
Portugal	98.3	101.0	100.8	101.9	101.4	104.2	103.9	104.6
Romania	89.3	95.3	91.8	84.3	85.2	100.8	116.0	114.5
Slovenia	106.6	105.8	112.2	120.6	121.7	129.0	121.9	114.1
Slovakia	93.2	97.9	96.8	101.9	101.8	97.4	96.6	97.4
Finland	111.0	111.8	112.4	113.4	115.5	114.1	113.8	113.0
Sweden	111.7	107.9	107.6	105.8	109.6	116.1	113.9	109.0
United Kingdom	110.9	108.9	109.7	111.0	111.2	113.0	111.7	112.3
Norway	109.5	110.0	110.3	112.3	113.2	113.2	115.4	116.4
Switzerland	103.4	100.3	103.8	101.7	100.5	101.1	101.3	:

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	09/16	09/17	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19	05/19	06/19	07/19	08/19	09/19
EA19	110.7	114.3	118.4	118.8	117.5	111.9	87.9	103.3	112.9	109.4	110.6	117.0	113.9	89.6	117.6
EU28	110.2	114.4	117.7	120.2	118.6	111.3	90.8	103.5	114.0	109.6	111.8	116.2	114.6	98.6	118.1
Belgium	115.7	115.1	120.0	120.1	105.7	88.1	92.6	108.4	112.8	109.9	106.7	116.3	66.2	98.5	117.8
Bulgaria	80.3	86.0	82.9	97.4	92.4	79.4	88.1	88.5	95.9	91.8	91.0	94.3	99.1	96.0	88.6
Czechia	116.6	116.5	132.5	132.6	130.3	110.7	53.8	65.0	89.1	99.4	114.2	120.9	122.6	125.0	132.7
Denmark	114.0	119.4	124.4	126.6	125.1	106.2	109.5	112.5	134.8	98.7	117.6	114.9	97.8	116.1	:
Germany	114.0	118.3	119.0	120.2	122.0	123.6	75.1	92.6	111.1	111.6	109.8	115.8	121.1	112.7	120.4
Spain	95.6	102.1	108.1	102.4	107.5	148.5	90.1	99.2	106.2	103.3	100.7	105.6	106.4	90.1	97.3
France	108.5	109.5	114.0	113.0	110.6	92.8	92.7	111.6	110.7	104.1	104.8	116.7	108.5	63.1	111.0
Croatia	105.6	107.3	115.3	118.8	115.1	102.9	110.6	113.9	128.3	123.3	126.5	114.3	125.4	111.2	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Luxembourg	114.5	120.3	122.0	127.4	118.3	93.9	89.7	110.0	120.1	117.4	106.4	119.3	115.2	72.5	:
Hungary	110.7	137.4	170.6	153.0	164.8	181.0	81.5	104.3	144.8	130.4	152.8	171.7	170.1	165.1	201.0
Netherlands	125.7	135.4	146.4	142.2	140.0	90.2	130.1	143.6	146.6	142.7	141.8	137.6	117.7	86.2	153.0
Austria	119.3	124.6	134.3	141.2	140.5	152.5	71.8	83.4	108.6	112.5	117.9	131.3	137.8	121.8	:
Poland	99.3	117.1	139.5	142.9	142.9	185.2	67.1	79.5	103.3	107.4	112.6	129.5	129.3	130.2	146.8
Portugal	95.5	98.0	102.0	105.1	104.6	98.7	101.6	105.5	105.9	103.8	106.5	105.6	105.6	95.6	103.6
Romania	116.6	100.3	98.4	103.2	112.4	134.2	45.6	63.5	85.0	103.9	110.2	119.7	118.0	124.4	126.8
Slovenia	102.7	109.9	139.5	153.4	161.4	106.0	78.4	90.1	109.7	114.7	132.5	130.8	126.8	120.2	128.2
Slovakia	103.3	106.7	119.0	125.1	126.9	112.6	55.5	64.4	78.8	85.1	93.7	106.0	101.8	107.9	121.2
Finland	119.3	123.7	124.4	132.2	126.7	147.4	80.3	89.0	101.2	99.9	109.6	121.2	112.5	123.7	122.9
Sweden	110.7	119.9	113.4	116.9	118.8	111.6	105.6	119.7	121.7	119.3	114.8	115.7	94.4	94.5	112.5
United Kingdom	109.6	113.3	112.7	120.9	117.5	100.5	100.1	106.2	116.4	109.8	112.9	111.6	117.9	115.0	114.3

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19
EA19	115.3	97.3	111.0	107.8	117.5	101.9	113.4	108.8
EU28	115.3	98.1	110.4	109.7	117.6	103.0	113.2	111.5
Belgium	103.1	104.5	108.3	94.7	104.6	104.6	111.0	94.2
Bulgaria	88.9	85.8	89.4	90.3	89.7	90.8	92.4	94.6
Czechia	119.4	67.7	107.2	126.3	124.6	69.3	111.5	126.8
Denmark	116.6	111.7	109.4	110.6	119.3	118.9	110.4	:
Germany	122.3	87.5	110.2	116.0	121.9	92.9	112.4	118.1
Estonia	140.0	110.5	151.4	181.2	153.6	112.7	155.9	:
Ireland	147.0	124.5	143.0	155.8	165.4	137.7	158.7	:
Greece	131.6	92.5	99.1	98.7	132.8	75.5	93.4	:
Spain	114.7	102.7	102.2	99.6	119.5	98.5	103.2	97.9
France	106.0	100.4	107.0	96.2	105.5	105.0	108.5	94.2
Croatia	106.7	103.4	114.1	113.4	112.3	117.6	121.4	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus	178.1	162.0	176.4	179.2	205.1	183.8	205.7	:
Latvia	123.0	71.6	115.9	145.7	149.3	76.9	117.0	154.2
Lithuania	124.6	66.1	116.2	136.1	132.1	78.4	126.5	143.7
Luxembourg	109.3	104.3	115.3	101.6	113.2	106.6	114.4	:
Hungary	136.7	74.5	119.3	150.1	166.3	110.2	151.6	178.7
Malta	114.8	123.5	126.9	125.5	131.0	143.8	154.5	:
Netherlands	116.1	127.2	137.6	114.3	124.1	140.1	140.7	119.0
Austria	136.1	80.3	114.4	127.8	144.7	87.9	120.6	:
Poland	135.4	75.1	107.8	129.2	157.0	83.3	116.5	135.4
Portugal	99.7	101.2	102.1	99.0	102.8	104.3	105.3	101.6
Romania	122.3	57.7	85.4	91.3	116.6	64.7	111.3	123.1
Slovenia	122.1	75.3	116.1	132.4	140.3	92.7	126.0	125.1
Slovakia	112.2	66.8	95.6	115.0	121.6	66.2	94.9	110.3
Finland	127.6	88.0	109.5	120.8	135.4	90.2	110.2	119.7
Sweden	118.3	107.1	110.1	97.9	115.8	115.7	116.6	100.5
United Kingdom	112.1	103.5	110.2	114.1	113.0	107.6	111.4	115.7
Norway	116.3	109.6	110.2	105.8	120.5	112.6	115.3	109.7
Switzerland	119.0	79.0	105.3	107.0	115.8	79.4	103.0	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).